

UnitedHealthcare® Community Plan *Medical Benefit Drug Policy*

Oncology Medication Clinical Coverage (for Louisiana Only)

Policy Number: CSLA2025D0030Z **Effective Date**: February 1, 2025

Instructions for Use

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Application

This Medical Benefit Drug Policy only applies to the state of Louisiana.

Refer to the Louisiana Medicaid Preferred Drug List/Non-Preferred Drug List (PDL/NPDL) for outpatient retail pharmacy coverage.

Coverage Rationale

See Benefit Considerations

Description

This policy provides parameters for coverage of injectable oncology medications (including, but not limited to, octreotide acetate, leucovorin, and levoleucovorin), including therapeutic radiopharmaceuticals, covered under the medical benefit based upon the National Comprehensive Cancer Network (NCCN) Drugs & Biologics Compendium® (NCCN Compendium®). The Compendium lists the appropriate drugs and biologics for specific cancers using U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)-approved disease indications and specific NCCN panel recommendations. Each recommendation is supported by a level of evidence category. Coverage of White Blood Cell Colony Stimulating Factors and Erythropoiesis-Stimulating Agents are addressed in separate policies. This policy does not provide coverage criteria for Chimeric Antigen Receptor (CAR)-T Cell products. Coverage determinations are based on the member's benefits and the OptumHealth Transplant Solutions criteria for covered transplants in the Clinical Guideline titled *Chimeric Antigen Receptor T-cell Therapy*.

Coverage Rationale

The <u>Oncology Products</u> table below lists the UnitedHealthcare preferred oncology products and respective non-preferred products. Coverage will be provided for the UnitedHealthcare preferred oncology product contingent on the coverage criteria in the <u>Diagnosis-Specific Criteria</u> section.

Coverage for any respective non-preferred oncology product will be provided contingent on the criteria in the <u>Preferred</u> Product Criteria and the <u>Diagnosis-Specific Criteria</u> sections.

Preferred Product Criteria

Treatment with the respective non-preferred product specified in the <u>Oncology Products</u> table below is medically necessary for oncology indications when both of the following are met:

- History of intolerance or contraindication to one of UnitedHealthcare's preferred oncology products; and
- Physician attests that, in their clinical opinion, the same intolerance, contraindication, or adverse event would not be expected to occur with the respective non-preferred product

Oncology Products

Below are UnitedHealthcare preferred oncology products:

| Preferred Oncology Product | Non-Preferred Oncology Product | Indication(s) |
|--|--|--|
| Mvasi (bevacizumab-awwb) | Avastin (bevacizumab) Zirabev (bevacizumab-bvzr) Alymsys (bevacizumab-maly) Vegzelma (bevacizumab-adcd) | All oncology indications |
| Kanjinti (trastuzumab-anns) Ogivri (trastuzumab-dkst) Trazimera (trastuzumab-qyyp) | Herceptin (trastuzumab) Herceptin Hylecta (trastuzumab and hyaluronidase-oysk) Herzuma (trastuzumab-pkrb) Ontruzant (trastuzumab-dttb) | All oncology indications |
| Ruxience (rituximab-pvvr) Truxima (rituximab-abbs) | Rituxan (rituximab) Rituxan Hycela (rituximab/hyaluronidase human, recombinant) Riabni (rituximab-arrx) | All oncology indications |
| Gemcitabine | Infugem (gemcitabine in sodium chloride injection) | All oncology indications |
| Leucovorin | Levoleucovorin | All oncology indications |
| Keytruda (pembrolizumab) Libtayo (cemiplimab-rwlc) Tecentriq (atezolizumab) | Opdivo (nivolumab) + Yervoy (ipilimumab) | Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer: Advanced or Metastatic, Monotherapy, PD-L1 expression positive ≥ 50% |
| Loqtorzi (toripalimab-tpzi) | Keytruda (pembrolizumab) Opdivo (nivolumab) | Head and Neck Cancers: Recurrent, Unresectable, Oligometastatic, or Metastatic Disease, Nasopharyngeal |
| Alimta, Pemetrexed | Pemfexy, Pemrydi RTU | All oncology indications |

Any U.S. Food and Drug Administration approved product that may belong to UnitedHealthcare Preferred or Non-preferred Oncology Product categories but not listed by name in this policy will be considered non-preferred until reviewed by UnitedHealthcare P&T committee.

Diagnosis-Specific Criteria Injectable Oncology Medications

UnitedHealthcare recognizes indications and uses of injectable oncology medications, including therapeutic radiopharmaceuticals, in the NCCN Drugs and Biologics Compendium with Categories of Evidence and Consensus of 1, 2A, and 2B as **proven and medically necessary**, and Categories of Evidence and Consensus of 3 as **unproven and not medically necessary**. (However, refer to the <u>Benefit Considerations</u> section.)

UnitedHealthcare will cover all chemotherapy agents for individuals under the age of 19 years for oncology indications. The majority of pediatric patients receive treatments on national pediatric protocols that are quite similar in concept to the NCCN patient care guidelines.

Refer to Preferred Product Criteria for the UnitedHealthcare preferred oncology products and indications.

Applicable Codes

The following list(s) of procedure and/or diagnosis codes is provided for reference purposes only and may not be all inclusive. Listing of a code in this policy does not imply that the service described by the code is a covered or non-covered

health service. Benefit coverage for health services is determined by federal, state, or contractual requirements and applicable laws that may require coverage for a specific service. The inclusion of a code does not imply any right to reimbursement or guarantee claim payment. Other Policies and Guidelines may apply.

| HCPCS Code | Description |
|------------|---|
| A9513 | Lutetium lu 177, dotatate, therapeutic, 1 millicurie |
| A9590 | lodine i-131, iobenguane, 1 millicurie |
| A9606 | Radium Ra-223 dichloride, therapeutic, per microcurie |
| A9607 | Lutetium Lu 177 vipivotide tetraxetan, therapeutic, 1 millicurie |
| A9699 | Radiopharmaceutical, therapeutic, not otherwise classified |
| J0640 | Injection, leucovorin calcium, per 50 mg |
| J0641 | Injection, levoleucovorin, not otherwise specified, 0.5 mg |
| J0642 | Injection, levoleucovorin (Khapzory), 0.5 mg |
| J3263 | Injection, toripalimab-tpzi, 1 mg |
| J9035 | Injection, bevacizumab, 10 mg |
| J9022 | Injection, atezolizumab, 10 mg |
| J9119 | Injection, cemiplimab-rwlc, 1 mg |
| J9198 | Injection, gemcitabine hydrochloride, (Infugem), 100 mg |
| J9199 | Injection, gemcitabine hydrochloride (Infugem), 200 mg |
| J9201 | Injection, gemcitabine hydrochloride, not otherwise specified, 200 mg |
| J9228 | Injection, ipilimumab, 1 mg |
| J9271 | Injection, pembrolizumab, 1 mg |
| J9294 | Injection, pemetrexed (Hospira), not therapeutically equivalent to J9305, 10 mg |
| J9296 | Injection, pemetrexed (Accord), not therapeutically equivalent to J9305, 10 mg |
| J9297 | Injection, pemetrexed (sandoz) 10mg |
| J9299 | Injection, nivolumab, 1 mg |
| J9304 | Injection, pemetrexed, 10 mg |
| J9305 | Injection, pemetrexed nos 10mg |
| J9310 | Injection, rituximab, 100 mg |
| J9311 | Injection, rituximab 10 mg and hyaluronidase |
| J9312 | Injection, rituximab, 10 mg |
| J9314 | Injection, pemetrexed (Teva), not therapeutically equivalent to J9305, 10 mg |
| J9324 | Injection, pemetrexed (Pemrydi RTU), 10 mg |
| J9355 | Injection, trastuzumab, 10 mg |
| J9356 | Injection, trastuzumab, 10 mg and Hyaluronidase-oysk |
| Q5107 | Injection, bevacizumab-awwb, biosimilar, (Mvasi), 10 mg |
| Q5112 | Injection, trastuzumab-dttb, biosimilar, (Ontruzant), 10 mg |
| Q5113 | Injection, trastuzumab-pkrb, biosimilar, (Herzuma), 10 mg |
| Q5114 | Injection, trastuzumab-dkst, biosimilar, (Ogivri), 10 mg |
| Q5115 | Injection, rituximab-abbs, biosimilar, (Truxima) 10 mg |
| Q5116 | Injection, trastuzumab-qyyp, biosimilar, (Trazimera), 10 mg |
| Q5117 | Injection, trastuzumab-anns, biosimilar, (Kanjinti), 10 mg |
| Q5118 | Injection, bevacizumab-bvzr, biosimilar, (Zirabev), 10 mg |
| Q5119 | Injection, rituximab-pvvr, biosimilar, (Ruxience), 10 mg |
| Q5123 | Injection, rituximab-arrx, biosimilar, (Riabni), 10 mg |
| Q5126 | Injection, bevacizumab-maly, biosimilar, (Alymsys), 10 mg |
| Q5129 | Injection, bevacizumab-adcd, biosimilar, (Vegzelma), 10 mg |

Background

The NCCN Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology (NCCN Guidelines®) are comprehensive guidelines documenting management decisions and interventions that apply to 97% of cancers affecting U.S. patients.

NCCN Categories of Evidence and Consensus Category 1

The recommendation is based on high-level evidence (i.e., high-powered randomized clinical trials or meta-analyses), and the panel has reached uniform consensus that the recommendation is indicated. In this context, uniform means near unanimous positive support with some possible neutral positions.

Category 2A

The recommendation is based on lower level evidence, but despite the absence of higher level studies, there is uniform consensus that the recommendation is appropriate. Lower level evidence is interpreted broadly and runs the gamut from phase II to large cohort studies to case series to individual practitioner experience. Importantly, in many instances, the retrospective studies are derived from clinical experience of treating large numbers of patients at a member institution, so panel members have first-hand knowledge of the data. Inevitably, some recommendations must address clinical situations for which limited, or no data exist. In these instances, the congruence of experience-based opinions provides an informed if not confirmed direction for optimizing patient care. These recommendations carry the implicit recognition that they may be superseded as higher level evidence becomes available or as outcomes-based information becomes more prevalent.

Category 2B

The recommendation is based on lower level evidence, and there is nonuniform consensus that the recommendation should be made. In these instances, because the evidence is not conclusive, institutions take different approaches to the management of a particular clinical scenario. This nonuniform consensus does not represent a major disagreement, rather it recognizes that given imperfect information, institutions may adopt different approaches. A Category 2B designation should signal to the user that more than one approach can be inferred from the existing data.

Category 3

The recommendation has engendered a major disagreement among the panel members. Several circumstances can cause major disagreements. For example, if substantial data exist about two interventions but they have never been directly compared in a randomized trial, adherents to one set of data may not accept the interpretation of the other side's results. Another situation resulting in a Category 3 designation is when experts disagree about how trial data can be generalized. A Category 3 designation alerts users to a major interpretation issue in the data and directs them to the manuscript for an explanation of the controversy.

Therapeutic radiopharmaceuticals [e.g., Azedra® (iobenguane I 131), Lutathera® (lutetium Lu 177 dotatate), Xofigo® (radium-223)] used to treat cancer are medications that contain radioactive material. The radioactive agent selectively accumulates within the tumor releasing radiation which then kills cancer cells.

Benefit Considerations

Chimeric Antigen Receptor (CAR)-T Cell Therapy may be eligible for coverage as an autologous stem cell therapy under a member's Transplantation Services benefit. Coverage determinations are based on the OptumHealth Transplant Solutions criteria for covered transplants in the Clinical Guideline titled *Chimeric Antigen Receptor T-cell Therapy*.

References

- 1. The NCCN Drugs and Biologics Compendium (NCCN Compendium®). https://www.nccn.org/compendia-templates/compendia/drugs-and-biologics-compendia.
- 2. The NCCN Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology (NCCN Guidelines®). http://www.nccn.org/professionals/physician_gls/f_guidelines.asp.
- 3. Pazdur R. Endpoints for assessing drug activity in clinical trials. Oncologist. 2008;13 Suppl 2:19-21.
- 4. Therasse P, Arbuck SG, Eisenhauer EA, et al. New guidelines to evaluate the response to treatment in solid tumors. European Organization for Research and Treatment of Cancer, National Cancer Institute of the United States, National Cancer Institute of Canada. J Natl Cancer Inst. 2000 Feb 2;92(3):205-16.

5. Center for Drug Evaluation and Research. Biosimilars. Retrieved from: https://www.fda.gov/drugs/therapeutic-biologics-applications-bla/biosimilars.

Policy History/Revision Information

| Date | Summary of Changes |
|------------|--|
| 02/01/2025 | Coverage Rationale Oncology Products Added language to indicate any U.S. Food and Drug Administration approved product that may belong to UnitedHealthcare preferred or non-preferred oncology product categories but not listed by name in this policy will be considered non-preferred until reviewed by UnitedHealthcare P&T committee Removed notation defining "biosimilar" Updated list of applicable oncology products: Modified format to include the indications that correspond with each preferred product and their non-preferred equivalents Added: Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer: Advanced or Metastatic, Monotherapy, PD-L1 expression positive ≥ 50% Preferred: Keytruda (pembrolizumab) Libtayo (cemiplimab-rwlc) Tecentriq (atezolizumab) Non-Preferred: Opdivo (nivolumab) + Yervoy (ipilimumab) Head and Neck Cancers: Recurrent, Unresectable, Oligometastatic, or Metastatic Disease, Nasopharyngeal Preferred: Loqtorzi (toripalimab-tpzi) Non-Preferred: Keytruda (pembrolizumab) Opdivo (nivolumab) Applicable Codes Added HCPCS codes J3263, J9022, J9119, J9228, J9271, and J9299 Supporting Information Archived previous policy version CSLA2024D0030Y |

Instructions for Use

This Medical Benefit Drug Policy provides assistance in interpreting UnitedHealthcare standard benefit plans. When deciding coverage, the federal, state or contractual requirements for benefit plan coverage must be referenced as the terms of the federal, state or contractual requirements for benefit plan coverage may differ from the standard benefit plan. In the event of a conflict, the federal, state or contractual requirements for benefit plan coverage govern. Before using this policy, please check the federal, state or contractual requirements for benefit plan coverage. UnitedHealthcare reserves the right to modify its Policies and Guidelines as necessary. This Medical Benefit Drug Policy is provided for informational purposes. It does not constitute medical advice.

UnitedHealthcare may also use tools developed by third parties, such as InterQual[®], to assist us in administering health benefits. The UnitedHealthcare Medical Benefit Drug Policies are intended to be used in connection with the independent professional medical judgment of a qualified health care provider and do not constitute the practice of medicine or medical advice.